



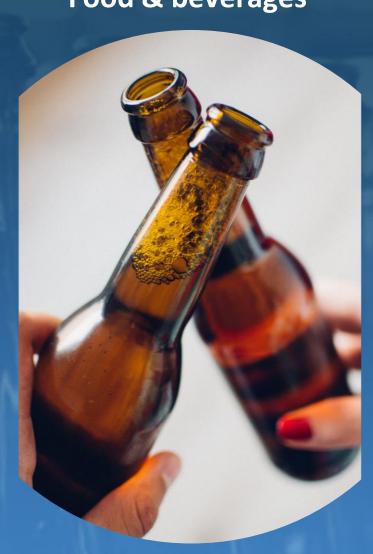
THE PRODUCTS WE MAKE

Food & beverages



Cosmetics & Perfume

* European container glass production in Mt, order of magnitude (2022)





Pharmaceuticals

FEVE members



Ardagh Group











Gerresheimer Group













O-I Europe Group













Steklarna Hrastnik d.o.o





Verallia Group



Verescence













Zignago Vetro Group

THE EUROPEAN CONTAINER GLASS INDUSTRY

Our industry in numbers:

- 125,000 jobs (40,000 direct)
- 162 plants in 23 countries
- >22 millions tonnes glass produced per year; > 80 billion products
- FEVE represents over 90% of the European glass container manufacturing industry
- €600 million invested annually in energy efficiency, decarbonisation and upgrades
- Products packed in glass: €140
 billion contribution to EU trade





Driving forces towards decarbonisation



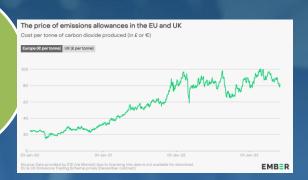
Customers pressure (scope 3)



Public pressure

L 243/1

Glass Industry Financial pressure (CO2 price ~100€/tonne CO2)



9.7.2021 EN Official Journal of the European Union

(Legislative acts)

REGULATIONS

REGULATION (EU) 2021/1119 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL

establishing the framework for achieving climate neutrality and amending Regulations (EC) No 401/2009 and (EU) 2018/1999 ('European Climate Law')

Legal pressure (Climate Law, ETS, CBAM,...) Energy security of supply (fossil fuels to disappear)



Where do direct CO2 emissions come in the container glass industry?

1

Combustion of natural gas:

~80%

Potential solutions: Electrification, hydrogen, biomass

2

Process emissions from decomposition of carbonates in the virgin raw materials:

~20%

Potential solution: more recycled glass in the batch

The Furnaces of the Future



A vision for net zero glass production

$$CH_4 + O_2 \rightarrow CO_2 + H_2O$$



Introducing 'Close the Glass Loop'



The European ambition to collect glass more and better, together

$$Na_2CO_3 + heat \rightarrow 2 NaO + CO_2$$

 $CaCO_3 + heat \rightarrow CaO + CO_2$

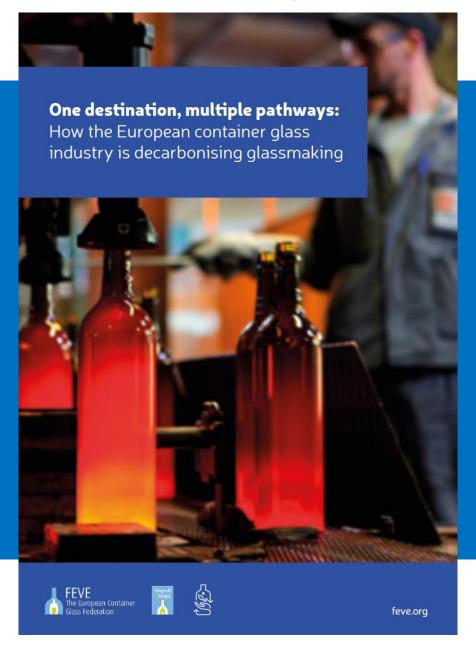
WHAT DO WE NEED? ENABLING CONDITIONS

- Secure sufficient availability of low-carbon energy carriers for container glass plants
- Ensure the affordability of low-carbon energy carriers for the container glass industry
- Promote development of necessary infrastructure for the transport and distribution of low-carbon energy carriers to container glass plants
- 4 Take into account investment cycles for the container glass industry
- Call for increased support for capital and operational decarbonisation expenditure





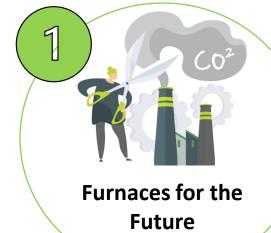
New FEVE report on decarbonising the container glass industry

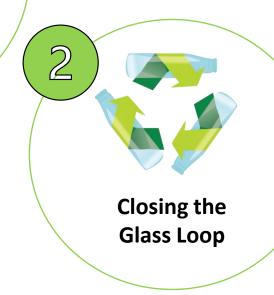


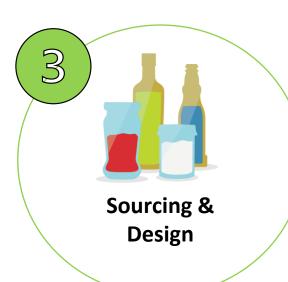
The report:

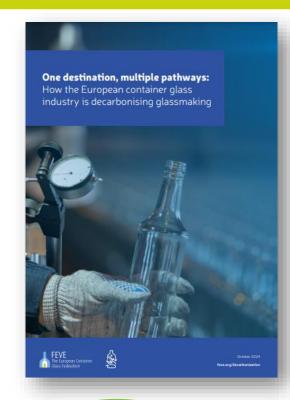
- Showcases what our industry is putting in place to reduce greenhouse gas emissions (~90 projects)
- Explains what are the enabling conditions needed to ensure the transition
- Is co-signed by all CEO's member of FEVE

OUR DECARBONISATION PATHWAYS







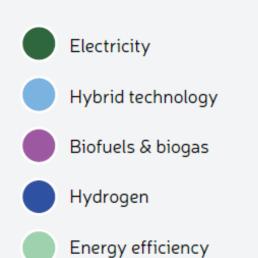






State-of-the-art furnace technology is being implemented across Europe

Snapshot of furnace transition projects across Europe as of October 2024.
For more examples, see www.feve.org/decarbonisation



upgrades



Conclusions

 Glass is one of the most inert and circular packaging material

- 2. The decarbonisation challenge is a difficult one, but the container glass industry has technological solutions ready to be implemented
- 3. We need authorities to put the right framework in place to succeed our transition